

**APPENDIX B:**

**FIELD NOTES, PHOTOGRAPHS AND DATA SHEETS**

**FRENCH CREEK NOTES**

***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 0.1  
Stream Segment Location: Near mouth of creek (at Black River)  
QHEI Score: 49.25

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FIELD NOTES: 19 AUG 2002

Creek is generally low gradient in wide portion near outlet to Black River. Stretch between bridge and wide portion is slow moving. However, deep pools (chest deep) occur. Portion near mouth is fairly uniform (80' wide) and chest to waist deep. Commercial and residential property is within 100 m. of channel on north side, although a 200 +' forested buffer is adjacent. There is a steep 50+/- ' embankment on north side. There is a wider buffer of riparian forest on south side. Dominant species are black walnut, green ash, boxelder and some black willow, cottonwood, and other species, including sycamore. Sources of contaminants are fairly minor, but a tile pipe was noted discharging on the south side of creek; two ditches discharge from the north; several cars and car parts are within and adjacent to the north side of the creek, apparently thrown over the embankment to the north. Also, there may be backflow from the Black River. An intermittent tributary enters the creek from the south.

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PHOTOS:



1) French Creek 0.1- facing SW (downstream) towards Black River



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score: **49.25**

River Code: RM: 0.1 Stream: FRENCH CREEK

Date: 08-19-02 Location: NEAR BLACK RIVER CONFLUENCE

Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS - BUFFALO DISTRICT

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two Substrate TYPE BOXES; Estimate % present)

TYPE	POOL RIFFLE	POOL RIFFLE	SUBSTRATE ORIGIN	SUBSTRATE QUALITY	
<input type="checkbox"/> B-LDR /SLBS [10] _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GRAVEL [7] <u>60</u>	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)		Substrate <b>6</b> Max 20
<input type="checkbox"/> BOULDER [9] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> SAND [6] <u>10</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> LIMESTONE [1] _____	SILT:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SILT HEAVY [-2]	
<input type="checkbox"/> COBBLE [8] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> BEDROCK [5] _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TILLS [1] _____		<input type="checkbox"/> SILT MODERATE [-1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [4] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> DETRITUS [3] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> WETLANDS [0] _____		<input type="checkbox"/> SILT NORMAL [0]	
<input type="checkbox"/> MUCK [2] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> ARTIFICIAL [0] _____	<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [0] _____		<input type="checkbox"/> SILT FREE [1]	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SILT [2] <u>30</u>	NOTE: Ignore Sludge Originating From Point Sources	<input type="checkbox"/> SANDSTONE [0] EMBEDDED _____		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE [-2]	
-----		<input type="checkbox"/> RIP/RAP [0] _____	NESS:	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [-1]	
NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES: <input type="checkbox"/> 4 or More [2]		<input type="checkbox"/> LACUSTRINE [0] _____		<input type="checkbox"/> NORMAL [0]	
(High Quality Only, Score 5 or >) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 or Less [0]		<input type="checkbox"/> SHALE [-1] _____		<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]	
COMMENTS: <u>NO RIFFLE</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> COAL FINES [-2] <u>SOIL MAP SOURCE IS ALLUVIUM</u>			

2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)

(Structure)	TYPE: Score All That Occur	AMOUNT: (Check ONLY One or check 2 and AVERAGE)	Cover
<u>1</u> UNDERCUT BANKS [1]	<u>2</u> POOLS > 70 cm [2]	<u>0</u> OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE > 75% [11]
<u>2</u> OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1]	<u>0</u> ROOTWADS [1]	<u>0</u> AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 25-75% [7]
<u>0</u> SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1]	<u>0</u> BOULDERS [1]	<u>2</u> LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> SPARSE 5-25% [3]
<u>0</u> ROOTMATS [1]	COMMENTS: _____		<input type="checkbox"/> NEARLY ABSENT < 5% [1]

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE )

SINUOSITY	DEVELOPMENT	CHANNELIZATION	STABILITY	MODIFICATIONS/OTHER	Channel
<input type="checkbox"/> HIGH [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT [7]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE [6]	<input type="checkbox"/> HIGH [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> SNAGGING	<b>9</b> Max 20
<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD [5]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERED [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> RELOCATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERING [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> CANOPY REMOVAL	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POOR [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1]		<input type="checkbox"/> DREDGING	
				<input type="checkbox"/> BANK SHAPING	
				<input type="checkbox"/> ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS	

COMMENTS: \_\_\_\_\_

4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank)  River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH		FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN)		BANK EROSION		Riparian
L R (Per Bank)	L R (Most Predominant Per Bank)	L R	L R	L R (Per Bank)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WIDE > 50m [4]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FOREST, SWAMP [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION TILLAGE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE/LITTLE [3]		<b>8.25</b> Max 10
<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 10-50m [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]		
<input type="checkbox"/> NARROW 5-10 m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> MINING/CONSTRUCTION [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> HEAVY/SEVERE [1]		
<input type="checkbox"/> VERY NARROW <5 m [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> FENCED PASTURE [1]					
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [0]						
COMMENTS: _____						

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH (Check 1 ONLY!)	MORPHOLOGY (Check 1 or 2 & AVERAGE)	CURRENT VELOCITY (Check All That Apply)	Pool/Current
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> >1m [6]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> EDDIES [1]	<b>9</b> Max 12
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.7-1m [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> FAST [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.4-0.7m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.2- 0.4m [1]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SLOW [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> < 0.2m [POOL=0]	COMMENTS: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> TORRENTIAL [-1]	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INTERSTITIAL [-1]	

CHECK ONE OR CHECK 2 AND AVERAGE				Riffle/Run
RIFFLE DEPTH	RUN DEPTH	RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE	RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS	
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas >10 cm [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> MAX > 50 [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [2]	<b>0</b> Max 8
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas 5-10 cm [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MAX < 50 [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas < 5 cm		<input type="checkbox"/> UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [0]	
[RIFFLE=0]			<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE [-1]	<b>10</b> Max 10
COMMENTS: <u>NO DEFINED RIFFLE AREAS</u>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]		

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 7.9 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 42.4

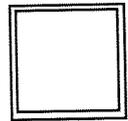
%POOL:  %GLIDE:  100

%RIFFLE:  %RUN:

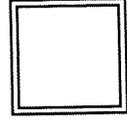
\* Best areas must be large enough to support a population of riffle-obligate species

Is Sampling Reach Representative of the Stream (Y/N) \_\_\_ If Not, Explain:

- Major Suspected Sources of Impacts (Check All That Apply):
- None
  - Industrial
  - WWTP
  - Ag
  - Livestock
  - Silviculture
  - Construction
  - Urban Runoff
  - CSOs
  - Suburban Impacts
  - Mining
  - Channelization
  - Riparian Removal
  - Landfills
  - Natural
  - Dams
  - Other Flow Alteration
  - Other: \_\_\_\_\_



Subjective Rating (1-10)



Aesthetic Rating (1-10)

Gradient:

- Low,  - Moderate,  - High

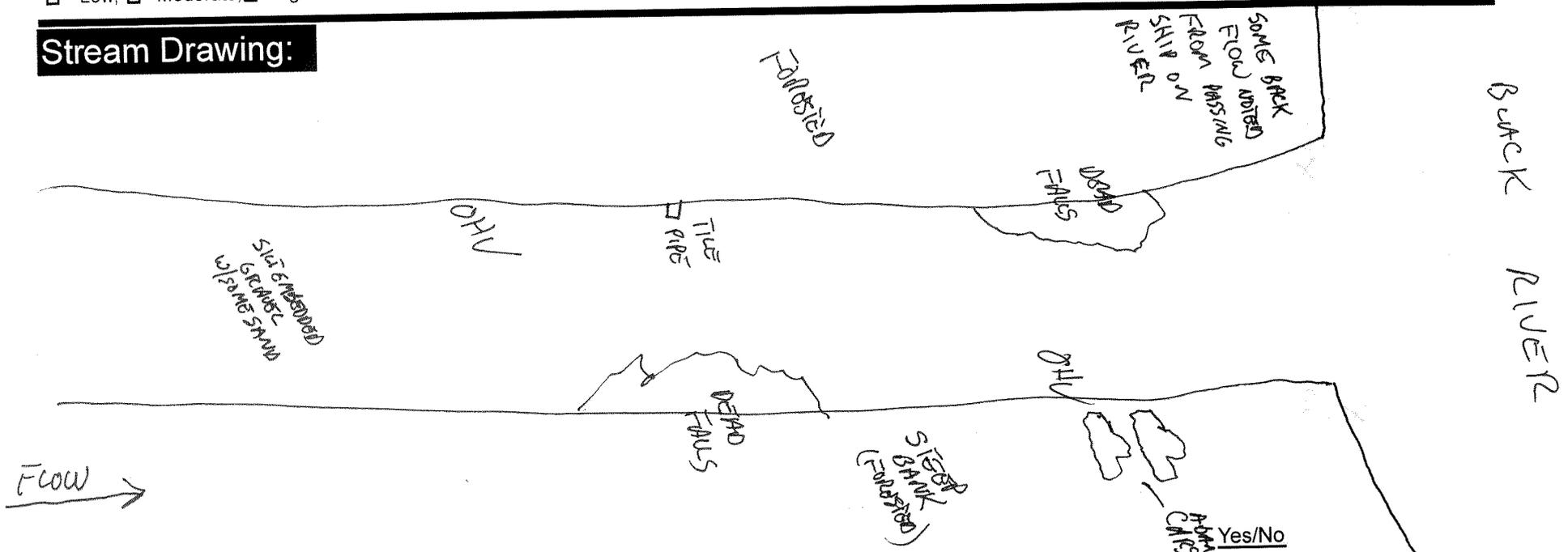
Gear: \_\_\_\_\_ Distance: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Clarity: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Stage: \_\_\_\_\_ Canopy -% Open \_\_\_\_\_

First Sampling Pass \_\_\_\_\_

Stream Measurements:

Average Width	Average Depth	Maximum Depth	Av. Bankfull Width	Bankfull Mean Depth	W/D Ratio	Bankfull Max Depth	Floodprone Area	Entrench. Width Ratio

**Stream Drawing:**



Instructions for scoring the alternate cover metric: Each cover type should receive a score of between 0 and 3, Where: 0 - Cover type absent; 1 - Cover type present in very small amounts or if more common of marginal quality; 2 - Cover type present in moderate amounts, but not of highest quality or in small amounts of highest quality; 3 - Cover type of highest quality in moderate or greater amounts. Examples of highest quality include very large boulders in deep or fast water, large diameter logs that are stable, well developed rootwads in deep/fast water, or deep, well-defined, functional pools.

- APPROXIMATED CHANNEL PARTS
- |                          |                          |   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Yes/No  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Is Stream Ephemeral (no pools, totally dry or only damp spots)? |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Is there water upstream? How Far: _____                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Is There Water Close Downstream? How Far: _____                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Is Dry Channel Mostly Natural?                                  |

***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 0.38  
Stream Segment Location: At mouth of "Quarry" Ditch  
QHEI Score: 70

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FIELD NOTES: 20 AUG 2002

This site is located downstream (west) of the East River Road bridge near the mouth of "Quarry" Ditch. The south bank has a narrow (50') forested buffer with an old field beyond. The north bank has a wide (>100') buffer dominated by upland forest and a riparian wetland later described as Wetland 2. Deep pools (up to 125 cm.) were noted. There is a shale bedrock cut (40' high) which forms the south bank. Moderate erosion is occurring along this stretch of French Creek. The trees in the riparian area are dominated by green ash, eastern cottonwood and boxelder.

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PHOTOS:



2) French Creek 0.38 - Facing NE upstream from downstream end of sampling area point.



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score: 70

River Code: RM: 0.38 Stream: FRENCH CREEK  
Date: 08-20-02 Location: NAR MOUTH OF "QUARRY DITCH"  
Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE - BUFFALO

1] SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two Substrate TYPE BOXES; Estimate % present)

TYPE	POOL RIFFLE	POOL RIFFLE	SUBSTRATE ORIGIN	SUBSTRATE QUALITY
<input type="checkbox"/> BLDR /SLBS [10]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GRAVEL [7]	<u>60</u> <u>70</u>	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)
<input type="checkbox"/> BOULDER [9]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SAND [6]	<u>70</u> <u>15</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> LIMESTONE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT: <input type="checkbox"/> SILT HEAVY [-2]
<input type="checkbox"/> COBBLE [8]	<u>5</u> <u>5</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> BEDROCK [5]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TILLS [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SILT MODERATE [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> DETRITUS [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> WETLANDS [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT NORMAL [0]
<input type="checkbox"/> MUCK [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> ARTIFICIAL [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> SANDSTONE [0]	EMBEDDED	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT FREE [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> SILT [2]	<u>15</u> <u>10</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> RIP/RAP [0]	NESS:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [-1]
NOTE: Ignore Sludge Originating From Point Sources			<input type="checkbox"/> LACUSTRINE [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> NORMAL [0]
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SHALE [-1]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]
			<input type="checkbox"/> COAL FINES [-2]	

Substrate  
13  
Max 20

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES:  4 or More [2]  
(High Quality Only, Score 5 or >)  3 or Less [0]

2] INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)  
(Structure) TYPE: Score All That Occur

TYPE	AMOUNT: (Check ONLY One or check 2 and AVERAGE)
<u>1</u> UNDERCUT BANKS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE > 75% [11]
<u>2</u> OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 25-75% [7]
<u>0</u> SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> SPARSE 5-25% [3]
<u>0</u> ROOTMATS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> NEARLY ABSENT < 5% [1]
<u>2</u> POOLS > 70 cm [2]	
<u>1</u> ROOTWADS [1]	
<u>0</u> AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1]	
<u>1</u> BOULDERS [1]	
<u>1</u> OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1]	
<u>2</u> LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1]	

Cover  
10  
Max 20

3] CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE)

SINUOSITY	DEVELOPMENT	CHANNELIZATION	STABILITY	MODIFICATIONS/OTHER
<input type="checkbox"/> HIGH [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT [7]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE [6]	<input type="checkbox"/> HIGH [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> SNAGGING <input type="checkbox"/> IMPOUND.
<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD [5]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERED [4]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> RELOCATION <input type="checkbox"/> ISLANDS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOW [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERING [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> CANOPY REMOVAL <input type="checkbox"/> LEVEED
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOR [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1]		<input type="checkbox"/> DREDGING <input type="checkbox"/> BANK SHAPING
				<input type="checkbox"/> ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS

Channel  
14  
Max 20

4] RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank) River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH	FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN)	BANK EROSION
L R (Per Bank)	L R (Most Predominant Per Bank)	L R (Per Bank)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WIDE > 50m [4]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FOREST, SWAMP [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE/LITTLE [3]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 10-50m [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]
<input type="checkbox"/> NARROW 5-10 m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> HEAVY/SEVERE [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> VERY NARROW < 5 m [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> FENCED PASTURE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MINING/CONSTRUCTION [0]
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [0]		

Riparian  
8  
Max 10

5.] POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH	MORPHOLOGY	CURRENT VELOCITY ( POOLS & RIFFLES! )
(Check 1 ONLY!)	(Check 1 or 2 & AVERAGE)	(Check All That Apply)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> >1m [6]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> EDDIES [1] <input type="checkbox"/> TORRENTIAL [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.7-1m [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> FAST [1] <input type="checkbox"/> INTERSTITIAL [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.4-0.7m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [1] <input type="checkbox"/> INTERMITTENT [-2]
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.2-0.4m [1]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SLOW [1] <input type="checkbox"/> VERY FAST [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> < 0.2m [POOL=0]	COMMENTS:	

Pool/Current  
10  
Max 12

RIFFLE DEPTH	RUN DEPTH	RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE	RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Best Areas >10 cm [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MAX > 50 [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [2]
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas 5-10 cm [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MAX < 50 [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas < 5 cm [RIFFLE=0]		<input type="checkbox"/> UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [0]
			<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE [-1]
COMMENTS:		<input type="checkbox"/> NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]	

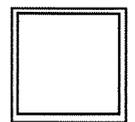
Riffle/Run  
5  
Max 8  
Gradient  
10  
Max 10

6] GRADIENT (ft/mi): 7.9 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 42.3  
%POOL: 20 %GLIDE: 40  
%RIFFLE: 10 %RUN: 30

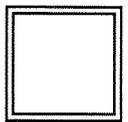
\* Best areas must be large enough to support a population of riffle-obligate species

Is Sampling Reach Representative of the Stream (Y/N) \_\_\_ If Not, Explain:

- Major Suspected Sources of Impacts (Check All That Apply):
- None
  - Industrial
  - WWTP
  - Ag
  - Livestock
  - Silviculture
  - Construction
  - Urban Runoff
  - CSOs
  - Suburban Impacts
  - Mining
  - Channelization
  - Riparian Removal
  - Landfills
  - Natural
  - Dams
  - Other Flow Alteration
  - Other: \_\_\_\_\_



Subjective Rating (1-10)



Aesthetic Rating (1-10)

Gradient:  - Low,  - Moderate,  - High

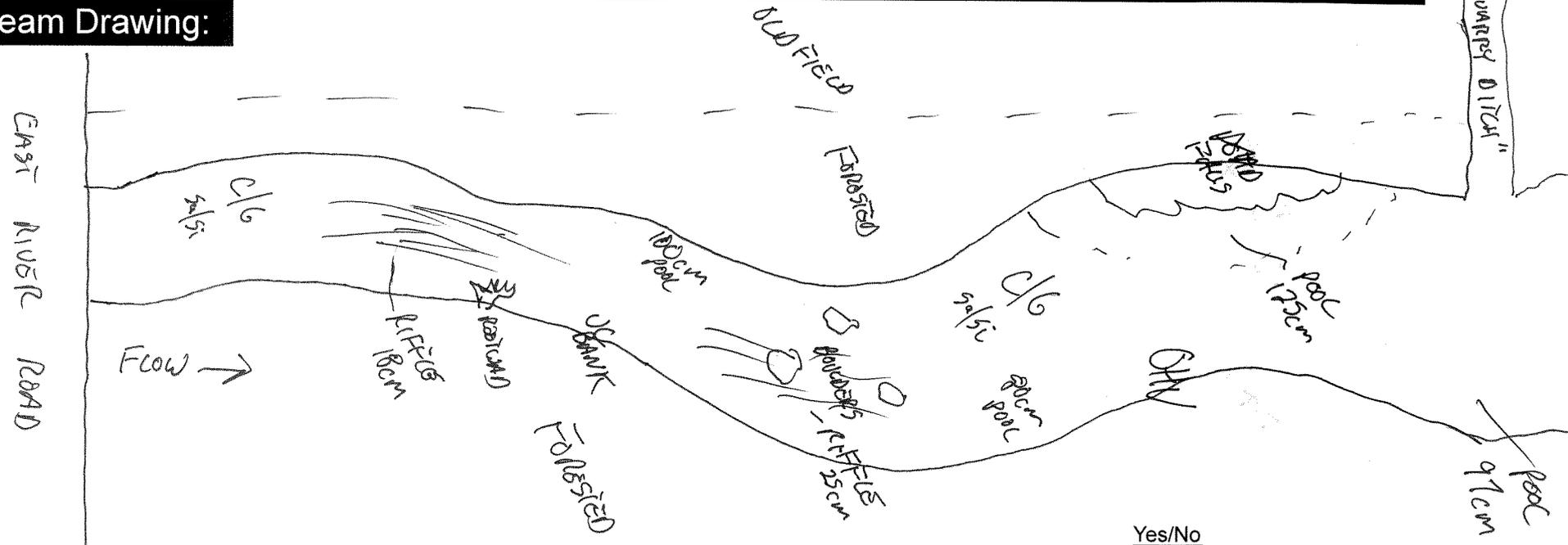
Gear: \_\_\_\_\_ Distance: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Clarity: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Stage: \_\_\_\_\_ Canopy -% Open \_\_\_\_\_

First Sampling Pass \_\_\_\_\_

Stream Measurements:

Average Width	Average Depth	Maximum Depth	Av. Bankfull Width	Bankfull Depth	Mean W/D Ratio	Bankfull Max Depth	Floodprone Area	Entrench. Width	Entrench. Ratio

**Stream Drawing:**



Instructions for scoring the alternate cover metric: Each cover type should receive a score of between 0 and 3, Where: 0 - Cover type absent; 1 - Cover type present in very small amounts or if more common of marginal quality; 2 - Cover type present in moderate amounts, but not of highest quality or in small amounts of highest quality; 3 - Cover type of highest quality in moderate or greater amounts. Examples of highest quality include very large boulders in deep or fast water, large diameter logs that are stable, well developed rootwads in deep/fast water, or deep, well-defined, functional pools.

- Yes/No
- Is Stream Ephemeral (no pools, totally dry or only damp spots)?
  - Is there water upstream? How Far: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Is There Water Close Downstream? How Far: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Is Dry Channel Mostly Natural?

***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 0.54  
Stream Segment Location: At East River Road (mouth of Jungbluth Ditch)  
QHEI Score: 69.5

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FIELD NOTES: 20 AUG 2002

This stretch of French Creek is located immediately upstream (east) of the East River Road bridge. Red Cardinal flower (protected) was noted in three locations along this stretch of creek, including in an overflow channel located along the south side of the creek. The wide forested buffer zone is dominated by green ash, eastern cottonwood, boxelder, sycamore, and sugar maple. Some emergent vegetation is located on the fringes of the creek channel and gravel bars within. (rice cutgrass, jewel weed and reed canary grass).

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PHOTOS:

No photo's available.



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score:

69.5

River Code: RM: 0.54 Stream: FRENCH CREEK

Date: 08-19-07 Location: AT EAST RIVER ROAD

Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE - BUFFALO

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two SubstrateTYPE BOXES; Estimate % present

TYPE POOL RIFFLE POOL RIFFLE SUBSTRATE ORIGIN SUBSTRATE QUALITY
BLDR /SLBS [10] GRAVEL [7] SAND [6] BEDROCK [5] DETRITUS [3] ARTIFICIAL [0] SANDSTONE [0] RIP/RAP [0] LACUSTRINE [0] COAL FINES [-2]
LIMESTONE [1] SILT: TILLS [1] WETLANDS [0] HARDPAN [0] SANDSTONE [0] RIP/RAP [0] LACUSTRINE [0] SHALE [-1] NONE [1]

Substrate 17 Max 20

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES: (High Quality Only, Score 5 or >) 4 or More [2] 3 or Less [0]

COMMENTS: 2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)

TYPE: Score All That Occur UNDERCUT BANKS [1] POOLS > 70 cm [2] OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1] OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1] ROOTWADS [1] AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1] SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1] BOULDERS [1] LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1] ROOTMATS [1] COMMENTS:

Cover 9 Max 20

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE )

SINUOSITY DEVELOPMENT CHANNELIZATION STABILITY MODIFICATIONS/OTHER
HIGH [4] EXCELLENT [7] NONE [6] HIGH [3] SNAGGING IMPOUND.
MODERATE [3] GOOD [5] RECOVERED [4] MODERATE [2] RELOCATION ISLANDS
LOW [2] FAIR [3] RECOVERING [3] LOW [1] CANOPY REMOVAL LEVEED
NONE [1] POOR [1] RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1] DREDGING BANK SHAPING
ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS

Channel 14 Max 20

COMMENTS: 4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank) River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN) BANK EROSION
WIDE > 50m [4] FOREST, SWAMP [3] CONSERVATION TILLAGE [1] NONE/LITTLE [3]
MODERATE 10-50m [3] SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2] URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL [0] MODERATE [2]
NARROW 5-10 m [2] RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1] OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP [0] HEAVY/SEVERE [1]
VERY NARROW <5 m [1] FENCED PASTURE [1] MINING/CONSTRUCTION [0]

Riparian 7.5 Max 10

COMMENTS:

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH MORPHOLOGY CURRENT VELOCITY POOLS & RIFFLES!
>1m [6] POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2] EDDIES [1] TORRENTIAL [-1]
0.7-1m [4] POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1] FAST [1] INTERSTITIAL [-1]
0.4-0.7m [2] POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0] MODERATE [1] INTERMITTENT [-2]
0.2-0.4m [1] SLOW [1] VERY FAST [1]
< 0.2m [POOL=0] COMMENTS:

Pool/Current 7 Max 12

CHECK ONE OR CHECK 2 AND AVERAGE
RIFFLE DEPTH RUN DEPTH RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS
Best Areas >10 cm [2] MAX > 50 [2] STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2] NONE [2]
Best Areas 5-10 cm [1] MAX < 50 [1] MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1] LOW [1]
Best Areas < 5 cm [RIFFLE=0] UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0] MODERATE [0] EXTENSIVE [-1]
NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]

Riffle/Run 5 Max 8 Gradient 10 Max 10

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 10.8 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 42 %POOL: 20 %GLIDE: 10 %RIFFLE: 40 %RUN: 30



***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 1.4  
Stream Segment Location: At French Creek Reservation Bridge  
QHEI Score: 74

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FIELD NOTES: 20 AUG 2002

This stretch of French Creek is located upstream of the footbridge for the hiking trail in the French Creek Reservation Park. Invertebrates and crayfish were noted. The substrate is dominated by bedrock, with 10% boulders and cobbles, 5% silt and sand, respectively. The generally wide riparian area is dominated by upland forested species including sugar maple, American basswood, eastern cottonwood, sycamore, black cherry, red oak and American beech. Reed canary grass was noted intermittently along the channel fringe. The channel is sinuous and is a good mix of pool/riffle/glide, ranging in width from 35' to 90'.

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PHOTOS:



1) French Creek 1.4 – Facing upstream from the park footbridge



2) French Creek 1.4 – Facing downstream from the park footbridge



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score: **74**

River Code: RM: 14 Stream: FRENCH CREEK  
Date: 08-20-07 Location: NEAR FOOTBRIDGE IN FRENCH CREEK RESERVATION  
Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE-BUFFALO

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two Substrate TYPE BOXES; Estimate % present)

TYPE	POOL RIFFLE	POOL RIFFLE	SUBSTRATE ORIGIN	SUBSTRATE QUALITY
<input type="checkbox"/> BLDR /SLBS [10]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GRAVEL [7] <u>20</u> <u>25</u>	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)
<input type="checkbox"/> BOULDER [9] <u>10</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> SAND [6] <u>5</u> <u>5</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> BEDROCK [5] <u>05</u> <u>40</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> LIMESTONE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT: <input type="checkbox"/> SILT HEAVY [-2]
<input type="checkbox"/> COBBLE [8] <u>05</u> <u>15</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> DETRITUS [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> ARTIFICIAL [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> TILLS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT MODERATE [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [4]	NOTE: Ignore Sludge Originating From Point Sources	<input type="checkbox"/> SANDSTONE [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> WETLANDS [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SILT NORMAL [0]
<input type="checkbox"/> MUCK [2]		<input type="checkbox"/> RIP/RAP [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> HARDPAN [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> SILT FREE [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> SILT [2] <u>5</u> <u>5</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> LACUSTRINE [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> SANDSTONE [0] EMBEDDED	<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE [-2]
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SHALE [-1]	NESS:	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [-1]
		<input type="checkbox"/> COAL FINES [-2]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NORMAL [0]
				<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES:  4 or More [2]  
(High Quality Only, Score 5 or >)  3 or Less [0]

2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)  
TYPE: Score All That Occur

TYPE	SCORE	TYPE	SCORE	TYPE	SCORE	AMOUNT
<u>1</u> UNDERCUT BANKS [1]	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> POOLS > 70 cm [2]	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1]	<u>1</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE > 75% [11]
<u>2</u> OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1]	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> ROOTWADS [1]	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1]	<u>0</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 25-75% [7]
<u>2</u> SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1]	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> BOULDERS [1]	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1]	<u>1</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> SPARSE 5-25% [3]
<u>0</u> ROOTMATS [1]						<input type="checkbox"/> NEARLY ABSENT < 5% [1]

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE)

SINUOSITY	DEVELOPMENT	CHANNELIZATION	STABILITY	MODIFICATIONS/OTHER
<input type="checkbox"/> HIGH [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT [7]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NONE [6]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIGH [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> SNAGGING
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD [5]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERED [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> IMPOUND.
<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECOVERING [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> RELOCATION
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOR [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1]		<input type="checkbox"/> CANOPY REMOVAL
				<input type="checkbox"/> LEVEED
				<input type="checkbox"/> DREDGING
				<input type="checkbox"/> BANK SHAPING
				<input type="checkbox"/> ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS

COMMENTS:

4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank) River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH	FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN)	BANK EROSION
L R (Per Bank)	L R (Most Predominant Per Bank)	L R (Per Bank)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WIDE > 50m [4]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FOREST, SWAMP [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE/LITTLE [3]
<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE 10-50m [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [2]
<input type="checkbox"/> NARROW 5-10 m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> HEAVY/SEVERE [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> VERY NARROW < 5 m [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> FENCED PASTURE [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [0]		

COMMENTS:

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH	MORPHOLOGY	CURRENT VELOCITY (POOLS & RIFFLES!)
(Check 1 ONLY!)	(Check 1 or 2 & AVERAGE)	(Check All That Apply)
<input type="checkbox"/> > 1m [6]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDDIES [1]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0.7-1m [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> TORRENTIAL [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.4-0.7m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> INTERSTITIAL [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.2-0.4m [1]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> < 0.2m [POOL=0]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SLOW [1]
		<input type="checkbox"/> INTERMITTENT [-2]
		<input type="checkbox"/> VERY FAST [1]

COMMENTS:

RIFFLE DEPTH	RUN DEPTH	RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE	RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Best Areas > 10 cm [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MAX > 50 [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE [2]
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas 5-10 cm [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MAX < 50 [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOW [1]
<input type="checkbox"/> Best Areas < 5 cm [RIFFLE=0]		<input type="checkbox"/> UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> MODERATE [0]
			<input type="checkbox"/> EXTENSIVE [-1]
			<input type="checkbox"/> NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]

COMMENTS:

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 7.4 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 35.3  
% POOL: 10 % GLIDE: 70  
% RIFFLE: 30 % RUN: 40

\* Best areas must be large enough to support a population of riffle-obligate species



***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 3.2  
Stream Segment Location: At Abbe Road  
QHEI Score: 69.5

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FIELD NOTES: 21 AUG 2002

This portion of French Creek is located on the east side of Abbe Road. The creek has a low sinuosity with a mix of riffles and pools. The channel width ranges from 25-40' with a maximum pool depth of 75 cm. The substrate is dominated by boulders, cobbles, sand and gravel. Lesser amounts of silt are also present. The riparian forest bordering each bank ranges from 20' to greater than 100' and is dominated by green ash, red oak, American elm, mulberry, black walnut and black willow. Small amounts of emergent vegetation (i.e. duck potato, jewel weed) are located on gravel bars within the creek. The banks are generally 5-10' high. Crayfish and frogs were noted in the stream. Some household garbage was noted on the north bank (appliances, etc.).

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PHOTOS:



1) French Creek 3.2 – Facing upstream (east) of Abbe Road



2) French Creek 3.2 – Facing downstream from Abbe Road



3) French Creek 3.2 – Debris on bank



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score:

69 1/2

River Code: RM: 3.2 Stream: FRENCH CREEK
Date: 08-21-02 Location: AT ABBE ROAD (ROUTE 301)
Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE - BUFFALO

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two Substrate TYPE BOXES; Estimate % present)
TYPE POOL RIFFLE POOL RIFFLE SUBSTRATE ORIGIN SUBSTRATE QUALITY
BLDR/SLBS, BOULDER, COBBLE, HARDPAN, MUCK, SILT, GRAVEL, SAND, BEDROCK, DETRITUS, ARTIFICIAL, LIMESTONE, TILLS, WETLANDS, HARDPAN, SANDSTONE, RIP/RAP, LACUSTRINE, SHALE, COAL FINES, SILT, SILT HEAVY, SILT MODERATE, SILT NORMAL, SILT FREE, EXTENSIVE, MODERATE, NORMAL, NONE

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES: 4 or More [2]
COMMENTS:

2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)
UNDERCUT BANKS, OVERHANGING VEGETATION, SHALLOWS, ROOTMATS, POOLS > 70 cm, ROOTWADS, BOULDERS, OXBOWS, BACKWATERS, AQUATIC MACROPHYTES, LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS
AMOUNT: EXTENSIVE > 75%, MODERATE 25-75%, SPARSE 5-25%, NEARLY ABSENT < 5%

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE)
SINUOSITY, DEVELOPMENT, CHANNELIZATION, STABILITY, MODIFICATIONS/OTHER
HIGH, MODERATE, LOW, NONE, EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, POOR, NONE, RECOVERED, RECOVERING, RECENT OR NO RECOVERY, HIGH, MODERATE, LOW, SNAGGING, RELOCATION, CANOPY REMOVAL, DREDGING, ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS, IMPOUND, ISLANDS, LEVEED, BANK SHAPING

4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank)
RIPARIAN WIDTH, FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN), BANK EROSION
WIDE, MODERATE, NARROW, VERY NARROW, FOREST, SHRUB OR OLD FIELD, RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD, FENCED PASTURE, CONSERVATION TILLAGE, URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL, OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP, MINING/CONSTRUCTION, NONE/LITTLE, MODERATE, HEAVY/SEVERE

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY
MAX. DEPTH, MORPHOLOGY, CURRENT VELOCITY (POOLS & RIFFLES!)
> 1m, 0.7-1m, 0.4-0.7m, 0.2-0.4m, < 0.2m, POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH, POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH, POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W., EDDIES, FAST, MODERATE, SLOW, TORRENTIAL, INTERSTITIAL, INTERMITTENT, VERY FAST

CHECK ONE OR CHECK 2 AND AVERAGE
RIFFLE DEPTH, RUN DEPTH, RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE, RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS
Best Areas > 10 cm, Best Areas 5-10 cm, Best Areas < 5 cm, MAX > 50, MAX < 50, STABLE, MOD. STABLE, UNSTABLE, NONE, LOW, MODERATE, EXTENSIVE, NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 6.8 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 31.7
%POOL: 10 %GLIDE: 25
%RIFFLE: 30 %RUN: 35



***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 4.0  
Stream Segment Location: At mouth of Avins Ditch  
QHEI Score: 64.5

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FIELD NOTES: 21 AUG 2002

This section of French Creek is located south of Colorado Road at the confluence of Avins Ditch. The riparian area is narrow, with residential and commercial development on the north (south side of Colorado Ave.), and a cell tower and utility lines to the south. Spoils were located on the south bank, indicating that the creek had apparently been dredged at one time. The narrow wooded buffer on portions of the north bank are dominated by willow, eastern cottonwood and boxelder. The south bank can best be described as shrub/scrub/disturbed with dominant species including: Japanese knotweed (Exotic), gray-stemmed dogwood, field bindweed, multiflora rose and raspberry bushes. The substrate in the creek is dominated by gravel, sand, boulders, cobbles and silt. Many fish were noted in this section with macro invertebrates, including crayfish. Potential for restoration includes tree plantings along the banks.

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PHOTOS:



1) French Creek 4.0 – Facing downstream from the south.



2) French Creek 4.0 – Facing upstream from end of sample



3) French Creek 4.0 – Facing upstream (out of sample area)



Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score: **64.5**

River Code: RM: 4.0 Stream: FRENCH CREEK  
Date: 08-21-02 Location: AT MOUTH OF RUINS DITCH  
Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE - BUFFALO

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two SubstrateTYPE BOXES; Estimate % present

TYPE POOL RIFFLE POOL RIFFLE SUBSTRATE ORIGIN SUBSTRATE QUALITY  
 BLDR /SLBS [10]  GRAVEL [7] 20 35 Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE) Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)  
 BOULDER [9] 20 15  SAND [6] 40 20  LIMESTONE [1] SILT:  SILT HEAVY [-2]  
 COBBLE [8] 20  BEDROCK [5]  TILLS [1]  SILT MODERATE [-1] Substrate  
 HARDPAN [4]  DETRITUS [3]  WETLANDS [0]  SILT NORMAL [0] **14**  
 MUCK [2]  ARTIFICIAL [0]  HARDPAN [0]  SILT FREE [1] **14**  
 SILT [2] 20 10 NOTE: Ignore Sludge Originating From Point Sources  SANDSTONE [0] EMBEDDED  EXTENSIVE [-2] Max 20  
 RIP/RAP [0] NESS:  MODERATE [-1]  
 LACUSTRINE [0]  NORMAL [0]  
 SHALE [-1]  NONE [1]  
 COAL FINES [-2]

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES:  4 or More [2]  
(High Quality Only, Score 5 or >)  3 or Less [0]

COMMENTS:

2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions) AMOUNT: (Check ONLY One or check 2 and AVERAGE) Cover  
(Structure) TYPE: Score All That Occur  
0 UNDERCUT BANKS [1] 0 POOLS > 70 cm [2] 0 OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1]  EXTENSIVE > 75% [11] **11**  
1 OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1] 0 ROOTWADS [1] 2 AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1]  MODERATE 25-75% [7]  
3 SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1] 3 BOULDERS [1] 1 LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1]  SPARSE 5-25% [3] Max 20  
1 ROOTMATS [1] COMMENTS: LOTS OF FISH / CRAYFISH NOTED  NEARLY ABSENT < 5% [1]

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE )

SINUOSITY DEVELOPMENT CHANNELIZATION STABILITY MODIFICATIONS/OTHER Channel  
 HIGH [4]  EXCELLENT [7]  NONE [6]  HIGH [3]  SNAGGING  IMPOUND.  
 MODERATE [3]  GOOD [5]  RECOVERED [4]  MODERATE [2]  RELOCATION  ISLANDS **14**  
 LOW [2]  FAIR [3]  RECOVERING [3]  LOW [1]  CANOPY REMOVAL  LEVEED Max 20  
 NONE [1]  POOR [1]  RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1]  DREDGING  BANK SHAPING  
 ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS

COMMENTS:

4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank) River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN) BANK EROSION Riparian  
L R (Per Bank) L R (Most Predominant Per Bank) L R L R (Per Bank)  
 WIDE > 50m [4]  FOREST, SWAMP [3]  CONSERVATION TILLAGE [1]  NONE/LITTLE [3] **7 1/2**  
 MODERATE 10-50m [3]  SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2]  URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL [0]  MODERATE [2] Max 10  
 NARROW 5-10 m [2]  RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1]  OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP [0]  HEAVY/SEVERE [1]  
 VERY NARROW <5 m [1]  FENCED PASTURE [1]  MINING/CONSTRUCTION [0]  
 NONE [0]

COMMENTS:

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH MORPHOLOGY CURRENT VELOCITY ( POOLS & RIFFLES!) Pool/ Current  
(Check 1 ONLY!) (Check 1 or 2 & AVERAGE) (Check All That Apply)  
 >1m [6]  POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2]  EDDIES [1]  TORRENTIAL [-1] **5**  
 0.7-1m [4]  POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1]  FAST [1]  INTERSTITIAL [-1] Max 12  
 0.4-0.7m [2]  POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0]  MODERATE [1]  INTERMITTENT [-2]  
 0.2-0.4m [1]  SLOW [1]  VERY FAST [1]  
 < 0.2m [POOL=0] COMMENTS:

CHECK ONE OR CHECK 2 AND AVERAGE Riffle/Run

RIFFLE DEPTH RUN DEPTH RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS Riffle/Run  
 Best Areas >10 cm [2]  MAX > 50 [2]  STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2]  NONE [2] **3**  
 Best Areas 5-10 cm [1]  MAX < 50 [1]  MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1]  LOW [1] Max 8  
 Best Areas < 5 cm [RIFFLE=0]  UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0]  MODERATE [0] Gradient  
 NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]  EXTENSIVE [-1] **10**  
COMMENTS:

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 6.7 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 31.1 %POOL: 20 %GLIDE: 10  
%RIFFLE: 35 %RUN: 35

\* Best areas must be large enough to support a population of riffle-obligate species



***U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, BUFFALO DISTRICT  
FRENCH CREEK WATERSHED SURVEY***

**FIELD NOTES AND PHOTOS**

Stream Name and River Mile: French Creek 4.5  
Stream Segment Location: At I-90 crossing  
QHEI Score: 43.5

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FIELD NOTES: 09 SEP 2002

This portion of French Creek is located to the southeast of I-90 near the Colorado Avenue interchange. The creek has very little sinuosity and has a substrate dominated by gravel and silt, with some boulders, cobbles, and sand. The riparian buffer above the 10-12' banks ranges in width from 50-150' with old fields beyond the forested riparian area. Dominant species adjacent to the creek include boxelder, eastern cottonwood, black willow and gray-stemmed dogwood. Intermittent narrow herbaceous fringes are dominated by blue vervain and reed canary grass. Some areas of the streambed were dry during the investigation with water levels generally 10-50 cm. The SW corner of I-90 and Colorado Ave. is currently under heavy excavation/fill. The lack of silt fencing poses a high erosion potential and siltation of the creek. In addition, various ATV trails cross the creek as well as evidence of pickup trucks being driven down the creek bed itself. Minnows and macro invertebrates were noted.

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PHOTOS:



1) French Creek 4.5 – Facing upstream from SW of I-90



2) French Creek 4.5 – Facing downstream towards I-90



3) French Creek 4.5 – Facing downstream (end of sample).



4) French Creek 4.5 – ATV trails on south side of creek



5) French Creek 4.5 – Vehicle tracks in creek bed



6) French Creek 4.5 - Construction on north bank



7) French Creek 4.5 - Construction on north bank adjacent to I-90 access road



# Qualitative Habitat Evaluation Index Field Sheet QHEI Score:

43 1/2

River Code: RM: 4.5 Stream: FRENCH CREEK  
Date: 09-09-02 Location: AT I-90

Scorers Full Name: JAY MILLER Affiliation: USACE-BUFFALO

1) SUBSTRATE (Check ONLY Two Substrate TYPE BOXES; Estimate % present)

TYPE	POOL RIFFLE	POOL RIFFLE	SUBSTRATE ORIGIN	SUBSTRATE QUALITY
<input type="checkbox"/> -BLDR /SLBS [10]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -GRAVEL [7] <u>40</u> <u>60</u>	Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)		Check ONE (OR 2 & AVERAGE)
<input type="checkbox"/> -BOULDER [9] <u>5</u> <u>5</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> -SAND [6] <u>20</u> <u>10</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> -LIMESTONE [1]	SILT:	<input type="checkbox"/> - SILT HEAVY [-2]
<input type="checkbox"/> -COBBLE [8] <u>10</u> <u>10</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> -BEDROCK [5]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -TILLS [1]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -SILT MODERATE [-1]
<input type="checkbox"/> -HARDPAN [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> -DETRITUS [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> -WETLANDS [0]		<input type="checkbox"/> -SILT NORMAL [0]
<input type="checkbox"/> -MUCK [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> -ARTIFICIAL [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> -HARDPAN [0]		<input type="checkbox"/> -SILT FREE [1]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -SILT [2] <u>25</u> <u>15</u>	NOTE: Ignore Sludge Originating From Point Sources	<input type="checkbox"/> -SANDSTONE [0]	EMBEDDED	<input type="checkbox"/> -EXTENSIVE [-2]
		<input type="checkbox"/> -RIP/RAP [0]	NESS:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> -MODERATE [-1]
		<input type="checkbox"/> -LACUSTRINE [0]		<input type="checkbox"/> -NORMAL [0]
		<input type="checkbox"/> -SHALE [-1]		<input type="checkbox"/> -NONE [1]
		<input type="checkbox"/> -COAL FINES [-2]		

Substrate  
**10**  
Max 20

NUMBER OF SUBSTRATE TYPES:  4 or More [2]  
(High Quality Only, Score 5 or >)  3 or Less [0]

COMMENTS: WATER VERY TURBID WHEN DISTURBED

2) INSTREAM COVER (Give each cover type a score of 0 to 3; see back for instructions)

AMOUNT: (Check ONLY One or check 2 and AVERAGE)

TYPE: Score All That Occur	COVER
<u>1</u> UNDERCUT BANKS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - EXTENSIVE > 75% [11]
<u>1</u> OVERHANGING VEGETATION [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE 25-75% [7]
<u>2</u> SHALLOWS (IN SLOW WATER) [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - SPARSE 5-25% [3]
<u>1</u> ROOTMATS [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - NEARLY ABSENT < 5% [1]
<u>0</u> POOLS > 70 cm [2]	
<u>0</u> ROOTWADS [1]	
<u>0</u> OXBOWS, BACKWATERS [1]	
<u>0</u> AQUATIC MACROPHYTES [1]	
<u>1</u> BOULDERS [1]	
<u>1</u> LOGS OR WOODY DEBRIS [1]	

Cover  
**7**  
Max 20

3) CHANNEL MORPHOLOGY: (Check ONLY One PER Category OR check 2 and AVERAGE)

SINUOSITY	DEVELOPMENT	CHANNELIZATION	STABILITY	MODIFICATIONS/OTHER
<input type="checkbox"/> - HIGH [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> - EXCELLENT [7]	<input type="checkbox"/> - NONE [6]	<input type="checkbox"/> - HIGH [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> - SNAGGING
<input type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> - GOOD [5]	<input type="checkbox"/> - RECOVERED [4]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - IMPOUND.
<input type="checkbox"/> - LOW [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - FAIR [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - RECOVERING [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> - LOW [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - RELOCATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - NONE [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - POOR [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - RECENT OR NO RECOVERY [1]		<input type="checkbox"/> - CANOPY REMOVAL
				<input type="checkbox"/> - LEVEED
				<input type="checkbox"/> - DREDGING
				<input type="checkbox"/> - BANK SHAPING
				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - ONE SIDE CHANNEL MODIFICATIONS

Channel  
**7**  
Max 20

COMMENTS: FAIRLY STRAIGHT

4) RIPARIAN ZONE AND BANK EROSION (check ONE box per bank or check 2 and AVERAGE per bank) <sup>R</sup> River Right Looking Downstream

RIPARIAN WIDTH		FLOOD PLAIN QUALITY (PAST 100 Meter RIPARIAN)		BANK EROSION	
L R (Per Bank)	L R (Most Predominant Per Bank)	L R	L R	L R (Per Bank)	
<input type="checkbox"/> - WIDE > 50m [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> - FOREST, SWAMP [3]	<input type="checkbox"/> - CONSERVATION TILLAGE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - NONE/LITTLE [3]		
<input type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE 10-50m [3]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - SHRUB OR OLD FIELD [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - URBAN OR INDUSTRIAL [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE [2]		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - NARROW 5-10 m [2]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - RESIDENTIAL, PARK, NEW FIELD [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - OPEN PASTURE, ROWCROP [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - HEAVY/SEVERE [1]		
<input type="checkbox"/> - VERY NARROW < 5 m [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - FENCED PASTURE [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - MINING/CONSTRUCTION [0]			
<input type="checkbox"/> - NONE [0]					

Riparian  
**4 1/2**  
Max 10

COMMENTS: NARROW WOODED, THEN NEWFIELD ON BOTH SIDES

5) POOL/GLIDE AND RIFFLE/RUN QUALITY

MAX. DEPTH (Check 1 ONLY!)	MORPHOLOGY (Check 1 or 2 & AVERAGE)	CURRENT VELOCITY (Check All That Apply)	Pool/Current
<input type="checkbox"/> - >1m [6]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - POOL WIDTH > RIFFLE WIDTH [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - EDDIES [1]	<b>3</b> Max 12
<input type="checkbox"/> - 0.7-1m [4]	<input type="checkbox"/> - POOL WIDTH = RIFFLE WIDTH [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - FAST [1]	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - 0.4-0.7m [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - POOL WIDTH < RIFFLE W. [0]	<input type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> - 0.2-0.4m [1]		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - SLOW [1]	
<input type="checkbox"/> - < 0.2m [POOL=0]		<input type="checkbox"/> - VERY FAST [1]	

COMMENTS: MOSTLY GLIDE - SLOW, SOMETIMAS INTERMITTENT FLOW

CHECK ONE OR CHECK 2 AND AVERAGE

RIFFLE DEPTH	RUN DEPTH	RIFFLE/RUN SUBSTRATE	RIFFLE/RUN EMBEDDEDNESS	Riffle/Run
<input type="checkbox"/> - Best Areas >10 cm [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - MAX > 50 [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - STABLE (e.g., Cobble, Boulder) [2]	<input type="checkbox"/> - NONE [2]	<b>2</b> Max 8
<input type="checkbox"/> - Best Areas 5-10 cm [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - MAX < 50 [1]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - MOD. STABLE (e.g., Large Gravel) [1]	<input type="checkbox"/> - LOW [1]	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - Best Areas < 5 cm [RIFFLE=0]		<input type="checkbox"/> - UNSTABLE (Fine Gravel, Sand) [0]	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> - MODERATE [0]	
			<input type="checkbox"/> - EXTENSIVE [-1]	<b>10</b> Max 10
		<input type="checkbox"/> - NO RIFFLE [Metric=0]		

COMMENTS: SHALL + NARROW RIFFLES

6) GRADIENT (ft/mi): 8.1 DRAINAGE AREA (sq.mi.): 29.9  
%POOL: 15 %GLIDE: 70  
%RIFFLE: 5 %RUN: 10

\* Best areas must be large enough to support a population of riffle-obligate species

Is Sampling Reach Representative of the Stream (Y/N) \_\_\_ If Not, Explain:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Major Suspected Sources of Impacts (Check All That Apply):

- None
- Industrial
- WWTP
- Ag
- Livestock
- Silviculture
- Construction
- Urban Runoff
- CSOs
- Suburban Impacts
- Mining
- Channelization
- Riparian Removal
- Landfills
- Natural
- Dams
- Other Flow Alteration
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Subjective Rating (1-10)

Aesthetic Rating (1-10)

Gradient:

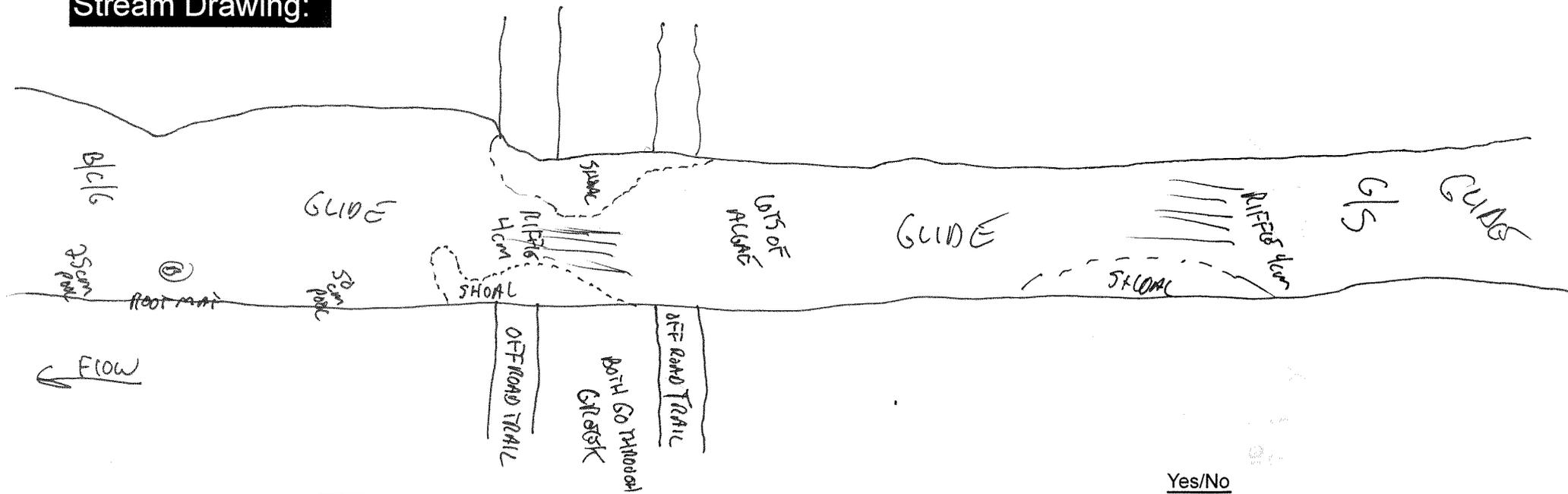
- Low,  - Moderate,  - High

Gear: \_\_\_\_\_ Distance: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Clarity: \_\_\_\_\_ Water Stage: \_\_\_\_\_ Canopy -% Open \_\_\_\_\_

First Sampling Pass \_\_\_\_\_

Stream Measurements:										
Average Width	Average Depth	Maximum Depth	Average Bankfull Width	Bankfull Mean Depth	W/D Ratio	Bankfull Max Depth	Floodprone Area	Entrenchment Width	Entrenchment Ratio	

**Stream Drawing:**



Instructions for scoring the alternate cover metric: Each cover type should receive a score of between 0 and 3, Where: 0 - Cover type absent; 1 - Cover type present in very small amounts or if more common of marginal quality; 2 - Cover type present in moderate amounts, but not of highest quality or in small amounts of highest quality; 3 - Cover type of highest quality in moderate or greater amounts. Examples of highest quality include very large boulders in deep or fast water, large diameter logs that are stable, well developed rootwads in deep/fast water, or deep, well-defined, functional pools.

Yes/No

Is Stream Ephemeral (no pools, totally dry or only damp spots)?

Is there water upstream? How Far: \_\_\_\_\_

Is There Water Close Downstream? How Far: \_\_\_\_\_

Is Dry Channel Mostly Natural?